	UNIDAD EDUCATIVA "SAGRADO CORAZÓN DE JESÚS" HERMANAS BETHLEMITAS COMPONENTE DE GESTIÓN PEDAGÓGICA	CODIGO: NC VIGENCIA: 13-03-2020 VERSIÓN 1 Página 1 de 4
	INSTRUMENTO DE APOYO PEDAGÓGICO	

Subject:	English	Course:	10th grade	
Teacher:	Ing. Daniela López	Class:	A - B	
Student:		Date:		

GUIDANCE:

- ✓ Read the information.
- ✓ Copy in the notebook only if you had it at home. And only if we didn't copy at class
- ✓ It isn't necessary to copy Spanish explanations.


SKILL:

- ✓ Identify parts of speech in sentences (nouns, verbs, adjectives, pronouns, adverbs, prepositions, conjunctions, etc.), sentences structure and sentence concepts (sentences, phrases and clause).

Use of "a", "an", "the" and "no article"

A/an

- ✓ Countable and singular nouns.
 - **An** apple
 - **A** table
- ✓ We use "a" with words that start with a consonant or word which sound like they start with a consonant.
 - **A** table
 - **A** pencil
 - **A** university (en este caso la palabra se pronuncia **y**university)
 - **A** euro (en este caso la palabra se pronuncia **y**uro)
- ✓ We use "an" with words that start with a vowel or word which sound like they start with a vowel.
 - **An** apple
 - **An** elephant
 - **An** hour (en este caso la palabra la **h** no se pronuncia)

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- **An E** (en este caso la palabra hace referencia a la nota F utilizada en el sistema estadounidense y se pronuncia ef)
- ✓ We use "a/an" the first time we introduce an object.
 - I live in an apartment the apartment is in New York City.


I live in an apartment .	The apartment is in New York City.
Esta es la primera vez que hablamos del apartment por lo que utilizamos an (ya que a partment comienza con vocal)	Esta es la segunda vez que hablamos del apartment por que utilizamos the (ver reglas de " the " más abajo)

The

- ✓ Countable, singular or plural nouns.
 - **The** apple
 - **The** tables
 - **The** dog
 - **The** children
- ✓ We use "the" in front of a noun when we believe the listener/reader knows exactly what we are referring to:
 - To refer to something which has already been mentioned
 - I live in an apartment. The apartment is in New York City.

I live in an apartment .	The apartment is in New York City.
Esta es la primera vez que hablamos del apartment por lo que utilizamos an (ya que a partment comienza con vocal)	Esta es la segunda vez que hablamos del apartment por que utilizamos the (ver reglas de " the " más abajo)

- Because there is only one on the context.
 - Dad, can I borrow **the** car?
 Aquí entendemos que la familia tiene un carro y el hijo pide prestado ese carro.
- ✓ Because is only one.
 - **The** Pope
 Solo existe un Papa
 - **The** moon
 Solo existe una luna

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- ✓ We can use "the" with adjectives to talk about groups of people.
 - Life can be very hard for **the poor**.
 - I think **the rich** should pay more taxes.


- ✓ We use the before superlatives and ordinal numbers.

Superlatives	Ordinal numbers
The tallest	The first
The smartest	The second

- ✓ We use "the" **only** with countries whose names include words like kingdom, states or republic or countries that have plural nouns as their names.
 - **The** United States
 - **The** United Kingdom
 - **The** People's Republic of China
 - **The** Netherlands
 - **The** Philippines
- ✓ We use "the" with decades.
 - He was born in **the seventies**.
 - This is a painting from **the 1820's**.

No article

- ✓ When we refer to general objects.
 - **People** are living a hard moment.
No utilizamos "a", "an" o "the" porque hablamos de las personas en general.
 - **Religion** is an important issue.
No utilizamos "a", "an" o "the" porque hablamos de la religión en general.
- ✓ Names of people, books and plays (unless it is part of the title).
 - I have read **Romeo and Juliet**.

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No utilizamos "a", "an" o "the" porque no es parte del título del libro.

- I buy the fault in our stars.

No utilizamos "the" porque es parte del título del libro.

- ✓ Towns, cities, states and countries.
 - Ecuador is a beautiful country.
 - France is a very touristic country.
 - En ambos casos no ponemos ningún artículo antes de los idiomas Ecuador o France.
- ✓ The name of a language.
 - Korean has been named one of the most difficult language to learn.
 - She is in French class.

En ambos casos no ponemos ningún artículo antes de los idiomas Korean o French.

Done by:	Signature:	Reviewed by:	Approved by:
Ing. Daniela López		 Lic. Cristina Tapia Area coordinator	 Lic. Fernanda Zumba Vice principal